

Restraint, Isolation and Other Uses of Reasonable Force

It is the policy of the West Valley Board of Directors that the district maintains a safe learning environment while treating all students with dignity and respect. All students in the district, including those who have an individualized education program (IEP) or plan developed under section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, will remain free from unreasonable restraint, restraint devices, isolation, and other uses of physical force. Under no circumstances will these techniques be used as a form of discipline or punishment.

This policy is intended to address district students. It is not intended to prevent or limit the use of restraint or other reasonable force as necessary with adults or other youth from outside the district as allowed by law.

Use of restraint, isolation, and other forms of reasonable force may be used on any student when reasonably necessary to control spontaneous behavior that poses an “imminent likelihood of serious harm” as defined by RCW 71.05.020 and Chapter 392-172A WAC and explained in the procedure accompanying this policy. Serious harm includes physical harm to self, another, or district property. Staff will closely monitor such actions to prevent harm to the student and will use the minimum amount of restraint and isolation appropriate to protect the safety of students and staff. The restraint, isolation, and other forms of reasonable force will be discontinued when the likelihood of serious harm has dissipated.

The superintendent or a designee will develop procedures to implement this policy, including review, reporting and parent/guardian notification of incidents involving restraint or isolation as required by law. Additionally, the superintendent will annually report to the board on incidents involving the use of force.

Cross References: 2161 - Special Education and Related Services for Eligible Students
 2162 - Education of Students With Disabilities Under Section 504 of
 the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

Legal References: RCW 9A.16.020 Use of force – When lawful
 RCW 9A.16.100 Use of force on children – Policy – Actions presumed
 unreasonable
 RCW 28A.150.300 Corporal Punishment Prohibited - Adoption of policy
 RCW 28A.155.210 Use of restraint or isolation – Requirement for
 procedures to notify parent or guardian – Additional procedures for
 compliance
 RCW 28A.600.485 - Restraint of students with individualized
 education programs or plans developed under section 504 of the
 rehabilitation act of 1973—Procedures—Summary of incidents of
 isolation or restraint—Publishing to website

RCW 71.05.020 Definitions
Chapter 392-172A WAC Provision of Special Education Services

Management Resources: 2008 - December Policy and Legal News - Use of Reasonable Force Policy
 2013 - July Policy and Legal News
 2013 - December Policy and Legal News
 2015 - July Policy Alert
 2016 - March Policy and Legal News
 2021 - December Policy and Legal News

Classification: Essential
Revised Dates: 12.08; 12.11; 07.13; 05.14; 02.16; 06.16; 02.22; 11.24